

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
2.	<p>In 1938, The President of Haripur Congress Session was</p> <p>(A) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel (B) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar</p> <p>(C) Bal Gangadhar Tilak (D) Subhash Chandra Bose.</p> <p>Ans.</p> <p>(D) — Subhash Chandra Bose</p>	1
3.	<p>The main objective of the French Revolution of 1789 was the</p> <p>(A) establishment of U.N.O</p> <p>(B) protection of Human Rights</p> <p>(C) prevention of Foreign Invasion</p> <p>(D) establishment of League of Nations.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(B) — protection of Human Rights</p>	1
4.	<p>Narmada Bachao Andolan was led by</p> <p>(A) Medha Patekar (B) Dr. Shivaram Karanth</p> <p>(C) Kusuma Soraba (D) Sundarlal Bahuguna.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(A) — Medha Patkar</p>	1
5.	<p>The telephone number of child helpline is</p> <p>(A) 1098 (B) 1090</p> <p>(C) 1089 (D) 1097.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(A) — 1098</p>	1
6.	<p>The correct pair among the following is</p> <p>(A) Andhis — West Bengal (B) Kalbaisakhi — Punjab</p> <p>(C) Mango shower — Tamil Nadu (D) Coffee Blossom — Karnataka.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <p>(D) — Coffee Blossom — Karnataka</p>	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
7.	Human Development Index of India in 2014 was (A) 0.586 (B) 0.344 (C) 0.562 (D) 0.856. <i>Ans. :</i> (A) — 0.586	1
8.	The Father of the White Revolution is (A) Dr. Pratap Reddy (B) Narayana Murthy (C) Varghese Kurien (D) Azim Premji. <i>Ans. :</i> (C) — Varghese Kurien	1
II.	Answer the following questions in a sentence each : $8 \times 1 = 8$	
9.	Hyderabad Province had to keep a British contingent in its province after 1798. Why ? <i>Ans. :</i> Nizam of Hyderabad had signed subsidiary Alliance	1
10.	Why was Ramakrishna Mission (Muth) founded ? <i>Ans. :</i> To carry the messages and thoughts of Ramakrishna Paramahansa	1
11.	What is the main objective of Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) ? <i>Ans. :</i> To fight against poverty Malnutrition and hunger all over the world.	1
12.	Why was a protest organised against Kaiga Nuclear Power Plant ? <i>Ans. :</i> Nuclear radiation would lead to deforestation, environmental pollution and spoil numerous species in the ecosystem.	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
13.	<p>How is Laterite soil formed ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p>	
	<p>Tropical areas under the conditions of high temperature and rainfall</p>	1
14.	<p>Define Density of Population.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p>	
	<p>The number of people per sq. km is called density of population</p>	1
15.	<p>How is per capita Income of a country calculated ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p>	
	<p>Total national income is divided by total population in a given year</p>	1
16.	<p>Why is March 15th of every year observed as World Consumer Rights Day ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <p>On that day, John F. Kennedy gave the American Consumer four basic rights.</p>	1
III.	<p>Answer the following questions in <i>two</i> sentences and <i>four</i> points each :</p> <p style="text-align: right;">$8 \times 2 = 16$</p>	
17.	<p>What factors made the Europeans to discover a new sea route to India ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Ottoman Turks captured constantinople — Spain and Portugal were attempting to break the monopoly of Italian traders — Kings started encouraging enterprising sailors to find a new sea route to India — New Scientific inventions. 	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
18.	<p>Refugees have become a huge problem since the partition of India. Substantiate.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — 6 million refugees came to India in 1947 — Lakhs of refugees came to India between 1947 and 1971 — 10 lakh refugees came to India as a result of Bangla Vimochana Movement in 1971 — Tibetians had arrived to India as refugees during Nehru's time — 1 lakh 20 thousand Tibetan refugees are in India — Major famines destroyed Indian Financial Security still India showed humanitarian concern. (Any four points) <p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	2
19.	<p>Many issues have influenced our changing foreign policy. How ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Why is Security Council considered as the Cabinet of UNO ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — National interests — Military issues — Public opinion — International situation — Political situations — Geographical interests — Economic interest. (Any four points) <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Strives to solve global problems peacefully — Deploys UN peace keeping force — Selects the Judges of International Court of Justice — Maintains peace and order — Suggests the nomination of Secretary General for UNO. (Any four points) <p style="text-align: right;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total												
20.	<p>Child trafficking affects the holistic development of children. How ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Division of Labour is more useful. How ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Exposed to physical and sexual exploitation — Infected with sexually transmitted diseases — Undergo unwanted pregnancy — Abortions — Drug addictions and murders — Forced pregnancies. (Any four points) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Helps to gain skill, deep knowledge and training — Class system is emerged — Emergence of business and Industrialization — Helps to invest more and earn more profit — Leads to specialization — Helps to get more profit. (Any four points) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 	2												
21.	<p>How are the Eastern Coastal plains different from Western Coastal plains of India ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Eastern Coastal Plains</i></th> <th><i>Western Coastal Plains</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>— River Suvarnarekha to Kanyakumari</td> <td>— Rann of Kutch to Kanyakumari</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Between Eastern Ghats and Bay of Bengal</td> <td>— between Western Ghats and Arabian Sea</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Broader</td> <td>— narrow</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Northern Circar and Coromandal Coast</td> <td>— Konkan, Karnataka and Malabar coast</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Deltas are present</td> <td>— Deltas are absent.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(Any two points from each)</p>	<i>Eastern Coastal Plains</i>	<i>Western Coastal Plains</i>	— River Suvarnarekha to Kanyakumari	— Rann of Kutch to Kanyakumari	— Between Eastern Ghats and Bay of Bengal	— between Western Ghats and Arabian Sea	— Broader	— narrow	— Northern Circar and Coromandal Coast	— Konkan, Karnataka and Malabar coast	— Deltas are present	— Deltas are absent.	2
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Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total						
22.	Classify the following under personal communication of Mass Communication and then write them : Post (letter), Television, Fax, Radio Ans. : <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Personal Communication</i></th> <th><i>Mass Communication</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>— Post (Letter)</td> <td>— Television</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Fax</td> <td>— Radio</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 100px;">$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	<i>Personal Communication</i>	<i>Mass Communication</i>	— Post (Letter)	— Television	— Fax	— Radio	2
<i>Personal Communication</i>	<i>Mass Communication</i>							
— Post (Letter)	— Television							
— Fax	— Radio							
23.	The goals of Public Expenditure lead to an all-round development of the country. Substantiate. Ans. : — Economic development — Promote Industry, trade and commerce — Agricultural and rural development — Balanced regional growth — Build socio-economic overheads — Promote full-employment — Maximize Social Welfare. (Any four points)	$4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 2						
24.	Name the different types of Bank Accounts. Ans. : — Savings Bank Account — Current Account — Recurring Deposit Account — Term or Fixed Deposit Account.	2						
IV.	Answer the following questions in six sentences each : $9 \times 3 = 27$							
25.	British Revenue system affected Indian Agriculture. Substantiate. Ans. : — A new class of Zamindars was created — The farmers became landless slowly							

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
26.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Land became a commodity — Many Zamindars had to mortgage their lands — Agriculture sector became commercialized — Money lenders became strong — Farmers and Agricultural labourers did not get regular works — Farmers were born in debt, lived in debt and died in debt — Tax was paid more than they produce in farms — Had to pay tax even during droughts and floods. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>Third and Fourth Anglo-Mysore wars reduced the strength of Tippu Sultan of Mysore. Justify.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>The contribution of Annie Besant to Indian Culture and Politics is unforgettable. Justify.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Cornwallis destroyed Bengaluru Fort — The alliance of British destroyed the fort of Srirangapattan during night — Tippu Sultan signed treaty of Srirangapattan which had unfavourable conditions — He was forced to part with half of his kingdom — He was forced to pay 3 crore rupees as war damage fee — He had to pledge two of his sons as a guarantee against the payment — He was forced to release war prisoners — He opposed Subsidiary Alliance — The united army of British attacked Srirangapatna and destroyed fort once again — British killed Tippu Sultan in 1799. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Annie Besant had knowledge of Vedanta philosophy — She advocated the Indian culture is more superior — She started reformation movement of Hinduism — She did a comparative study of Hinduism and Buddhism — She translated Bagavath Geetha to English — She was called Shwetha Saraswati — She started Central Hindu College to provide education for all — She started New India and Commonweal periodicals — She started Home Rule League Movement — She was active in the Freedom struggle — She became first Women President of Indian National Congress. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
27.	<p>How did China develop during 20th Century ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Anti-imperialistic democratic revolution by San-Yat-Sen — Farmers and workers movement — Mao Tse-Tung started 'Long March' — Land reforms provided land for all — Mao Tse-Tung established People's Republic — Community Farming was introduced — Free health and education facilities — Importance was given to Science and Technology — Leap Forward Programme — The private property was converted into public property — The cultural revolution took place. (Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
28.	<p>India and Russia have cordial relationship. Explain.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Non-Aligned movement of India — Good relationship in the fields like Economy Politics Science etc. — Opposed China's invasion — Supported Goa Liberation Movement — Supported Tashkent Agreement — 20 years Peace Pact was signed — Supported to start steel plants at Bhilai and Bokaro — Supporting to become permanent member of Security Council. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3
29.	<p>In recent days, the problem of untouchability is declining. Justify.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Article 17 prohibits untouchability — Untouchability Offences Act is implemented — Protection of Civil Rights Act — Universal right to vote and participate in election — Reservation in the field of Education and employment — Specific responsibilities for state Government — Article 15, 16, 17, 38 and 46 — Reservation in politics — Article 25 Right to enter public temple. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
30.	<p>The areas under forest are declining in recent years. Why ?</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The expansion of agricultural land — Construction of roads and railways — Irrigation projects — Industrialization — Urbanization — Over grazing — Forest fire — Insects and diseases — Illegal cutting of trees — Unscientific cutting of trees. (Any six points) 	$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 3
31.	<p>Majority of Iron and Steel Industries are located in Odisha and West Bengal regions. Why ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Human activities caused floods and landslides. Justify.</p> <p>Ans. :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Supply of iron ore — Supply of cooking coal — Supply of hydel power — Rail transport — Port facilities — Plenty of water supply — Cheap labour — Capital and local market. (Any six points) <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<p><i>Floods :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Deforestation — Faulty irrigation — Faulty agricultural practice — Breaching of barrages — Rapid urbanization. <p><i>Landslides :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Deforestation — Construction of roads and railways — Construction of dams and hydel projects — Mining and quarrying. <p style="text-align: center;">(Any <i>three</i> points from each)</p>	3
32.	<p>Mention the key features of Panchayati Raj system.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Mention the different stages of evolution of money.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — A three-tier structure of Panchayat System — Direct and periodic elections — Reservation of seats — Provision of financial and administrative responsibilities, budget and audit — Provision for executive / support staff — A strict procedure for dissolution of Panchayat <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	3

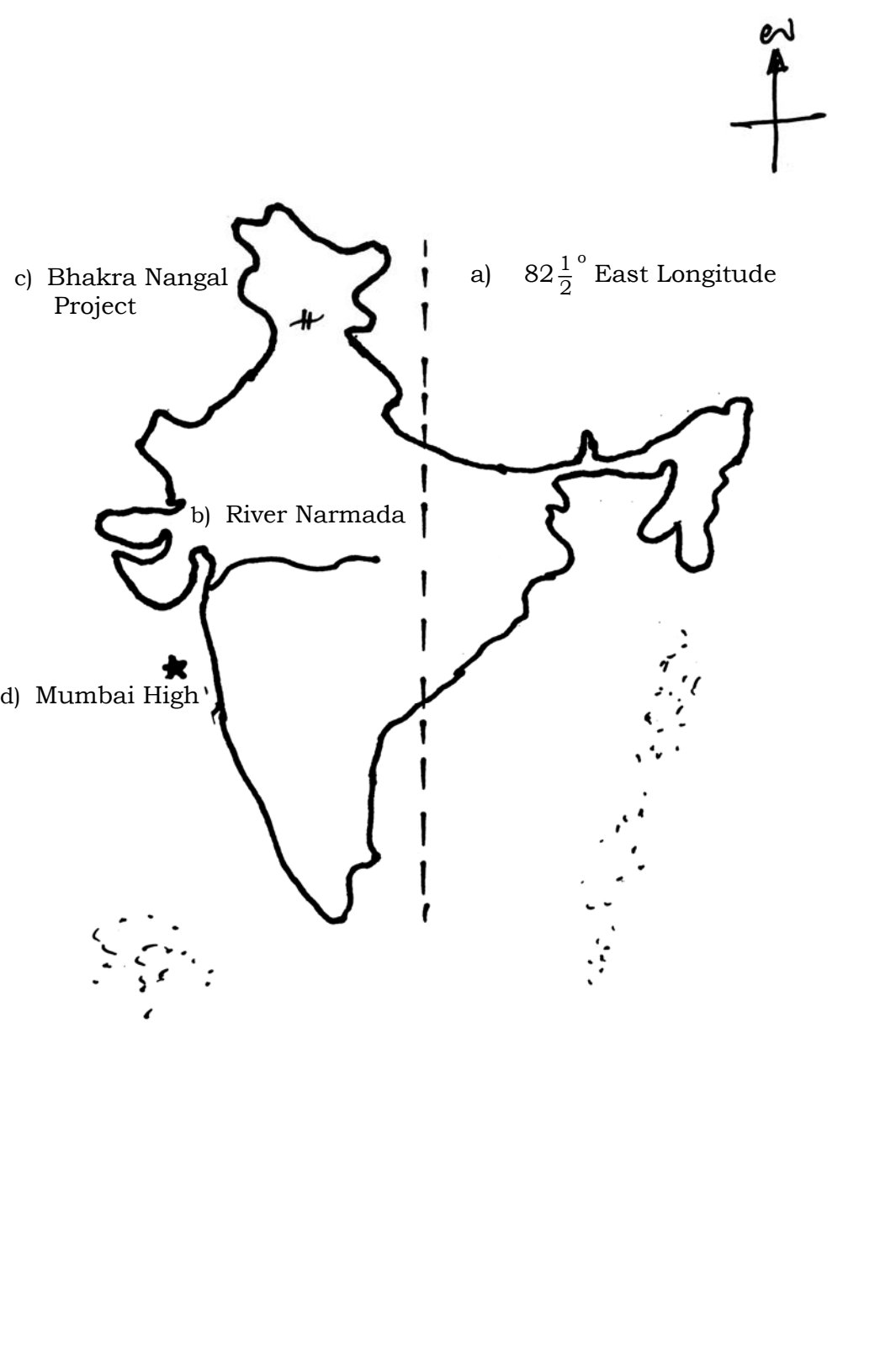
Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
33.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Barter system — Commodity money — Metallic money — Paper money — Bank money — Plastic money. <p>How does Globalization help in the development of a country ?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>How does an Entrepreneur help in economic development of a country ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Promotes economic growth — Increases the standard of living — Availability of the similar types of products — Increases of GDP of a country — Increases the income of the people — Provides wider choice of goods and services — Keeps production costs down — Promotes specialization — Build improved political and social links. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any six points)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">3</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">3</p>

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Promotes capital formation — Provides large scale employment — Increases GDP — Increases per capita income — Brings new products and services — Enables to avail better quality goods at lower prices — Promotes development of industries — Reduces concentration of wealth — Promotes export trade — Changing technology. (Any six points) 	$6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 3
V.	Answer the following question in about <i>eight</i> sentences each : $4 \times 4 = 16$	
34.	Explain the main programmes of Non-Co-operation Movement. <i>Ans. :</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Boycotting schools, colleges and courts — Boycotting elections — Returning all the honours and medals — Resigning to local bodies membership — Boycotting all the Government functions — Boycotting all foreign goods — Encouraging Handlooms and Khadi — Opening National Schools — Achieving unity among Hindus and Muslims — Eradicating untouchability — Women empowerment — Encouraging production of Khadi. 	$8 \times \frac{1}{2}$ 4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
35.	<p>Explain Political and Administrative reasons for 1857 revolt.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Explain the age of Liberal Nationalism during Freedom movement.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <p><i>Political Reasons :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Doctrine of Lapse was implemented — many Indian kings had to lose their kingdoms — Satara, Jhansi, Jaipur came under British — British abolished the kingships of Nawabs — They dethroned Mughal emperor and many other kings — Many soldier became unemployed <p><i>Administrative Reasons :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — New Civil and Criminal Laws were introduced — There were lot of partiality — English became court language — Judgement was given in favour of the English — People did not like the new laws. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any eight points)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Faith in rule of British and Judiciary — Prayers and request with in legal frame work — Political awareness among the people — Public meetings discussions on various issues — Submission of memorandums 	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Development of industries — Cutting down of military expenditure — Providing better education — Implementation of poverty alleviation programmes — Study the ill effects of the British rule in India — Explained drain of resources into England through Scientific statistics — Dadabhai Navoroji explained 'Drain Theory' — W. C. Banerjee, M.G. Ranade, Surendranath Banerjee, Dadabhai Navoroji, Gopala Krishna Gokhale were important leaders <p style="text-align: right;">(Any <i>eight</i> points) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4
36.	<p>In recent days, situations are supporting women to achieve betterment. How ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Women and Child Development Department — Improved status, better health, education — Curbs child marriage — Dowry Prohibition Act — Compulsory education — Stree Shakti, Women self help groups — Establishment of Women's Commission — Attempts are made to provide reservation in Legislature bodies — Reservation in Local bodies — Reservation in Government recruitment. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any <i>eight</i> points) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$</p>	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total												
37.	<p>What are the requirements essential to cultivate wheat and sugarcane ?</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Wheat</i></th> <th><i>Sugarcane</i></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>— Temperate region</td> <td>— Irrigation is essential</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— 10° to 15°C temperature</td> <td>— 21° to 26°C temperature</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— 50 to 70 cm annual rainfall</td> <td>— 100 to 150 cm annual rainfall</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Heavy loamy and black soils</td> <td>— Alluvial and loamy soils</td> </tr> <tr> <td>— Northern plains are best suitable</td> <td>— South India is best suitable</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(Any four points from each)</p>	<i>Wheat</i>	<i>Sugarcane</i>	— Temperate region	— Irrigation is essential	— 10° to 15°C temperature	— 21° to 26°C temperature	— 50 to 70 cm annual rainfall	— 100 to 150 cm annual rainfall	— Heavy loamy and black soils	— Alluvial and loamy soils	— Northern plains are best suitable	— South India is best suitable	4
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VI. 38.	<p>Draw an outline map of India and mark the following :</p> <p>a) $82\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ East Longitude</p> <p>b) River Narmada</p> <p>c) Bhakra Nangal Project</p> <p>d) Mumbai High.</p> <p><i>Ans. :</i></p>	1 + 4 = 5												

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	 <p>c) Bhakra Nangal Project</p> <p>a) $82\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ East Longitude</p> <p>b) River Narmada</p> <p>d) Mumbai High</p>	

